

National Data Book  
and Guide to Sources

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES 1985



105th Edition



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## Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix IV, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 22 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 32. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1985, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price information can be obtained from, and orders sent to, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Customer Services Branch—DUSD, Washington, DC 20233. A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

**Changes in this edition.**—A new appendix, Appendix V, presents selected State rankings for 50 data items presented in various tables throughout this edition. The number of each table from which these data were excerpted or derived is given to guide the user to more information on the subject. In some cases, statistics in rankings reflect more recent or revised data which were not available when the reference table was prepared.

Featured in several sections (for example, Manufactures and Domestic Trade and Services), are the results of the 1982 Economic Censuses. Many tables present preliminary industry data and a special effort has been made to present State data from the censuses of retail and wholesale trade and the service industries in section 30. Final results from the 1982 Census of Agriculture are highlighted in section 24.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by October 1984. Each year almost 1,600 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

In all, there are 112 new tables, distributed among 29 of the 33 sections. In addition, graphic charts have been revised or updated and many sections have undergone tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter. Of the tables included in the 1984 edition, 137 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in other tables or for which no recent data are available, or tables for which the subject matter shown was considered relatively less important in the light of the space required for presentation.

Among the new tables relating to people and their concerns are:

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|---|--|
| Living arrangement of persons 15 years old and over, p. 44    | Hispanic State legislators and mayors, p. 250                            |
| Trends in church attendance, p. 52                            | Individual Retirement Accounts, Keogh accounts and pension plans, p. 368 |
| Women who have had a child in the last year, p. 61            | Volunteers, p. 384   |
| Contraceptive use by married women, p. 66                     | Membership in AFL-CIO affiliated unions, p. 423                          |
| Refugee arrivals, by country of citizenship, p. 88            | After-tax mean money income of households, p. 445                        |
| Health Maintenance Organizations, p. 101                      | Consumer expenditures, p. 481  |
| Alcohol consumption patterns, p. 119                          | Summary of cable and pay TV, with projections, p. 545                    |
| Use of microcomputers in elementary/secondary schools, p. 145 | Fatal motor vehicle accidents, including alcohol involvement, p. 600     |
| Selected characteristics of lawyers, p. 177                   | Individual and family farms, p. 636                                      |
| Land cover and use of nonfederal lands, p. 194                | Households owning selected appliances, by country, p. 848                |
| Participation in outdoor recreation, p. 228                   |  |

Government and economic activities are reflected in new tables on:

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Federal grants-in-aid to governments for pollution abatement and control, p. 204     | New privately-owned housing units started, p. 727 |
| The 500 largest banks in the world, p. 496   | Robotics, p. 773                                  |
| Beneficiaries of corporate philanthropy, p. 536                                      | Franchised new car dealerships, p. 789            |
| Aerospace industry sales, p. 619   | Computer and data processing services, p. 793     |
| Number of farms receiving Commodity Credit Corporation loans and their value, p. 648 |   |

**Historical statistics.**—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix I, pp. 869–871.)

**Statistical reliability and responsibility.**—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 883–901.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

**For additional information on data presented.**—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

**Suggestions and comments.**—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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## APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

(For information regarding conversion, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washin:  
20230 (202-377-0944))

Customary		Metric		Metric		Custom
Inches (in)	×	25.400	= millimeters	Millimeters (mm)	×	.039 = inch
Feet (ft)	×	.305	= meters	Meters (m)	×	3.281 = feet
Yards (yd)	×	.914	= meters	Meters (m)	×	1.094 = yards
Miles (mi)	×	1.609	= kilometers	Kilometers (km)	×	.621 = mile
Square inches (in <sup>2</sup> )	×	6.452	= sq centimeters	Sq centimeters (cm <sup>2</sup> )	×	.155 = sq inch
Square feet (ft <sup>2</sup> )	×	.093	= sq meters	Square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )	×	10.764 = sq feet
Square yards (yd <sup>2</sup> )	×	.836	= sq meters	Square meters (m <sup>2</sup> )	×	1.196 = sq yards
Acres	×	.405	= hectares	Hectares (ha)	×	2.471 = acres
Cubic feet (ft <sup>3</sup> )	×	.028	= cu meters	Cu meters (m <sup>3</sup> )	×	35.315 = cu feet
Cord (cd)	×	3.625	= cu meters	Liters (l)	×	1.057 = quarts (lq)
Quarts (lq) (qt)	×	.946	= liter	Cu meters (m <sup>3</sup> )	×	264.172 = gallons
Gallons (gal)	×	.004	= cu meters	Grams (g)	×	.035 = ounce (av)
Ounces (avdp) (oz)	×	28.350	= grams	Kilograms (kg)	×	2.205 = pounds (a)
Pounds (avdp) (lb)	×	.454	= kilograms	Kilowatts (kW)	×	1.341 = horsepower
Horsepower (hp)	×	.746	= kilowatts	Degrees Celsius	×	9/5 + 32 = degrees F
Degrees Fahrenheit (-32)	×	5/9	= degrees Celsius			

## UNITS OF LENGTH AND AREA

Customary		Metric		Metric		Custom
Inch (in)	=	25.400	millimeters	Millimeter (mm)	=	.001 meter = .039 inch
Foot (ft)	=	12 in	= .305 meter	Centimeter (cm)	=	.01 meter = .394 inch
Yard (yd)	=	36 in or 3 ft	= .914 meter	Decimeter (dm)	=	.1 meter = 3.937 inch
Mile (mi)	=	5,280 ft	= 1.609 kilometers	Meter (m)	=	3.281 feet
In <sup>2</sup> (sq in)	=		= 6.452 cm <sup>2</sup>	Kilometer (km)	=	1,000 meters = .621 mile
ft <sup>2</sup> (sq ft)	=	144 sq in	= .093 m <sup>2</sup>	Sq millimeter (mm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.000001 m <sup>2</sup> = .002 sq in
Yd <sup>2</sup> (sq yd)	=	1,296 sq in or 9 sq ft	= .836 m <sup>2</sup>	Sq centimeter (cm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.0001 m <sup>2</sup> = .155 sq in
Acres	=	43,560 sq ft	= .405 ha	Sq decimeter (dm <sup>2</sup> )	=	.01 m <sup>2</sup> = 15.5 sq in
Mile <sup>2</sup> (sq mi)	=	640 acres	= 2.590 km <sup>2</sup>	Sq meter (m <sup>2</sup> )	=	10.764 sq
				Hectare (ha)	=	10,000 m <sup>2</sup> = 2.471 acre
				Sq kilometer (km <sup>2</sup> )	=	1,000,000 m <sup>2</sup> = .386 sq mi

## UNITS OF WEIGHT (OR MASS)

Customary		Metric		Metric		Custom
		Avoirdupois <sup>1</sup>				
Grain		=	.065 gram	Gram (g)		= .035 oz av
Ounce (oz avdp)	=	437.5 grains or 16 drams	= 28.350 grams	Decagram (dag)	=	10 g = .032 oz tr
Pound (lb avdp)	=	7,000 grains or 16 ounces	= 454 kilogram	Hectogram (hg)	=	10 g = .353 oz av
Hundredweight (cwt)	=	100 pounds	= 45.359 kg		=	10 g = 3.527 oz avd or 3.215 oz tr
Ton, short (tn)	=	2,000 pounds	= .907 metric ton			
Ton, long	=	2,240 pounds Troy <sup>2</sup>	= 1.016 metric tons	Kilogram (kg)	=	1,000 g = 2.205 lb av or 2.679 lb tr
Ounce (oz troy) <sup>3</sup>	=	480 grains	= 31.104 grams	Metric ton	=	1,000 kg = 1.102 shor or .984 long l
Pound (lb troy)	=	5,760 grains or 12 ounces	= .373 kilogram			

## UNITS OF CAPACITY

Customary		Metric		Customary		Metric
		Liquid				Dry
Fluid ounce (fl oz)	=	29.574 mL		Pint (pt)	=	.551 dm <sup>3</sup>
Pint (pt)	=	16 fl oz = .473 liter		Quart (qt)	=	2 pints = 1.101 dm <sup>3</sup>
Quart (qt)	=	32 fl oz or 2 pt = .946 liter		Peck (pk)	=	8 quarts = 8,810 dm <sup>3</sup>
Gallon (gal)	=	8 pt or 4 qt = 3.785 liters		Bushel (bu)	=	32 quarts = 35.238 dm <sup>3</sup>
		Metric		Customary		
Milliliter (mL)	=	.001 liter		= .034 fl oz (liquid)	=	.002 pt (dry)
Liter (L)	=			= 1.057 qt (liquid)	=	.908 qt (dry)
Hectoliter (hL)	=	100 liters		= 26.417 gal (liquid)	=	90.808 qt (dry)

<sup>1</sup>For weighing ordinary commodities. <sup>2</sup>For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc. <sup>3</sup>Also known as fine

The following symbols used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.  
In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

### Example of table structure:

**Table Number and Title** NO. 52. HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS OF POPULATION, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX AND AGE: 1983

**Unit indicator** [In thousands, except percent. As of March. See headline, table 50]

**Footnote indicator** (Labels: HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS, Total<sup>1</sup>)

**Parallel rule** (Labels: MALE, FEMALE, Total<sup>1</sup>, 20-24 years, 25-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 yr. and over)

**Spanner** (Labels: HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS, Total<sup>1</sup>)

**Column heads** (Labels: Total<sup>1</sup>, 20-24 years, 25-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 yr. and over)

**Stub** (Labels: HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS, PERCENT DISTRIBUTION)

**Field** (Labels: Total<sup>1</sup>, 20-24 years, 25-44 years, 45-64 years, 65 yr. and over)

**Footnotes** (Labels: — Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes 15-19 year olds. <sup>2</sup> Includes other marital status not shown separately. Source of tables 50-52: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 389, and earlier reports.)

HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS	Total <sup>1</sup>	MALE					FEMALE				
		Total <sup>1</sup>	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total <sup>1</sup>	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over
<b>Total persons</b> .....	178,101	84,955	10,379	33,513	20,974	10,515	93,145	10,682	34,578	23,216	15,222
Householder <sup>2</sup> .....	83,918	59,250	3,423	26,662	19,231	9,724	24,668	1,868	8,453	6,199	7,946
Single.....	10,446	5,263	1,199	2,944	645	357	5,183	1,282	2,510	645	599
Married, spouse present.....	49,908	47,720	2,114	21,198	16,539	7,692	2,197	208	1,131	571	255
Widowed.....	10,349	1,704	1	42	420	1,241	3,245	9	392	2,488	6,366
Divorced.....	8,853	3,208	55	1,792	1,078	278	5,645	193	3,103	1,796	545
Not householder <sup>2</sup> .....	94,183	25,705	6,956	6,852	1,744	791	68,477	8,814	26,116	17,018	7,276
Single.....	36,396	20,221	6,395	3,984	423	143	16,174	4,651	2,227	384	229
Married, spouse present.....	51,423	2,945	320	1,450	752	396	49,478	3,741	22,711	15,901	5,631
Widowed.....	1,894	234	6	20	51	159	1,650	10	45	307	1,289
Divorced.....	2,736	1,416	98	914	330	68	1,320	200	744	282	80
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Householder <sup>2</sup> .....	47.1	69.7	33.0	79.6	91.7	92.5	26.5	17.5	24.5	26.7	52.2
Single.....	5.9	6.2	11.6	8.8	3.1	3.4	5.6	12.0	7.3	2.8	3.9
Married, spouse present.....	28.0	56.2	20.4	63.3	79.3	73.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.5	1.7
Widowed.....	6.1	2.0	—	1	2.0	11.6	9.9	1	1.1	10.7	41.8
Divorced.....	5.0	3.8	5	5.3	5.1	2.6	6.1	1.8	9.0	7.7	3.6
Not householder <sup>2</sup> .....	52.9	30.3	67.0	20.4	8.3	7.5	73.5	82.5	75.5	73.3	47.8
Single.....	20.4	23.8	61.6	11.9	2.0	1.4	17.4	43.5	8.4	1.7	1.5
Married, spouse present.....	29.9	3.5	3.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	52.0	35.0	63.7	66.5	37.0
Widowed.....	1.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	1.5	1.8	.1	.1	1.3	8.5
Divorced.....	1.5	1.7	.9	2.7	1.6	.6	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.2	.5

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first elements of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or unit column or in the column headings.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 8, 32, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 32 for ratios, table 46 for percentages, table 83 for rates and table 86 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 35, 43, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 3, 5, etc.).

**Averages.** An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

*Per capita* (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

**Index numbers.** An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1967 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1967 = 100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

$$\frac{\text{Price of a set of one or more items for related year}}{\text{Price of the same set of items for base year}}$$

The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

**Average annual percent change.** Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

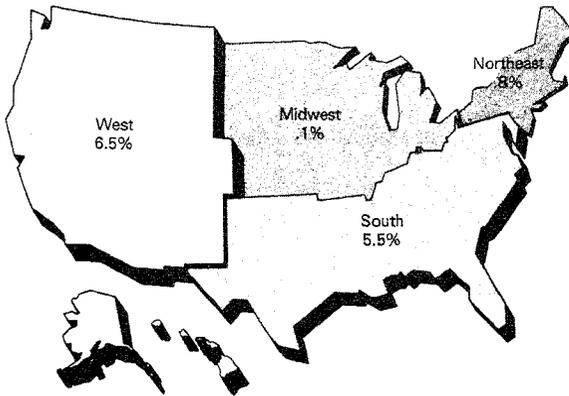
When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

**Current and constant dollars.** Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 715, Section 15). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

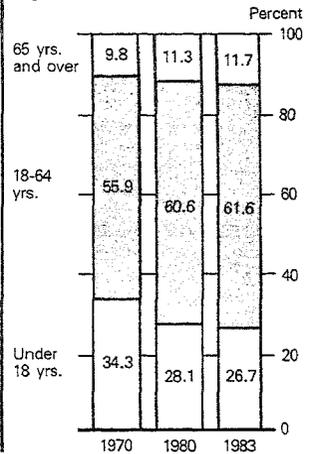
# Recent Trends

## Population

**Resident Population —  
Percent Change:  
1980 to 1983**



**Resident Population —  
Age Distribution**



Population	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Resident population, total	Millions	203.3	215.5	226.5	231.8	234.0	1.1	1.0	.9
Northeast	Millions	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.3	49.5	(Z)	.2	.4
Midwest	Millions	56.6	57.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	.4	(Z)	(Z)
South	Millions	62.8	69.6	75.4	78.4	79.5	1.8	1.8	1.4
West	Millions	34.8	38.6	43.2	45.2	46.0	2.2	2.0	1.8
In metropolitan areas <sup>1</sup>	Millions	155.5	(NA)	172.0	(NA)	177.9	1.0	<sup>2</sup> 1.1	(NA)
In nonmetropolitan areas	Millions	47.8	(NA)	54.6	(NA)	56.1	1.3	<sup>2</sup> .8	(NA)
Under 5 years	Millions	17.2	16.1	16.3	17.4	17.8	-.5	2.8	2.6
5-17 years	Millions	52.5	51.0	47.4	45.4	44.7	-1.0	-1.9	-1.5
18-24 years	Millions	23.7	27.7	30.0	30.2	29.9	2.4	.2	-.8
25-44 years	Millions	48.0	54.1	62.7	67.5	69.6	2.7	3.3	3.1
45-64 years	Millions	41.8	43.8	44.5	44.5	44.6	.6	(Z)	.1
65 years and over	Millions	20.0	22.7	25.6	26.8	27.4	2.5	2.2	2.1
Median age	Years	28.0	28.7	30.0	30.6	30.9	.7	.9	1.0
White	Millions	178.1	187.2	194.7	198.1	199.5	.9	.8	.7
Black	Millions	22.6	24.7	26.7	27.7	28.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Persons of Spanish origin <sup>3</sup>	Millions	9.1	(NA)	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)

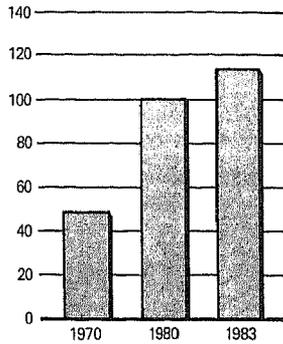
NA Not available. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Metropolitan statistical areas as defined June 30, 1984.

<sup>2</sup> Percent change, 1980-1983. <sup>3</sup> Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

# Population

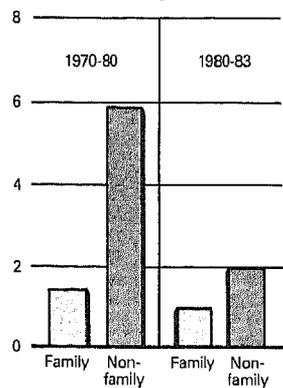
## Divorced Persons per 1,000 Married Persons

Rate per 1,000 married persons



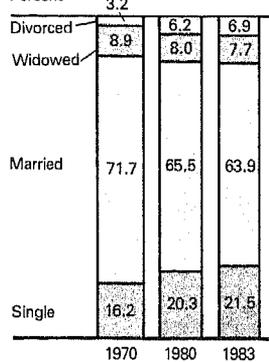
## Households

Annual percent change



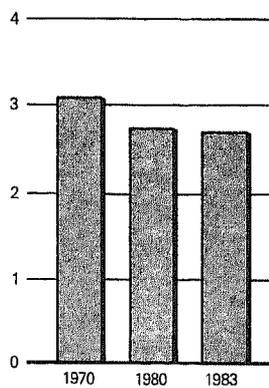
## Marital Status

Percent



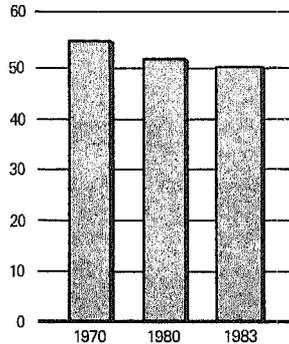
## Persons per Household

Persons

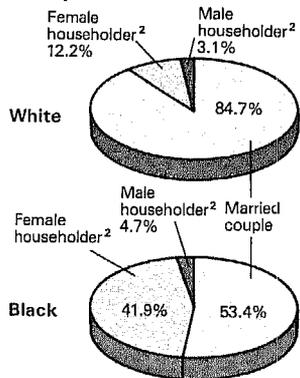


## Percent of Families with Children<sup>1</sup>

Percent with children



## Family Characteristics: 1983

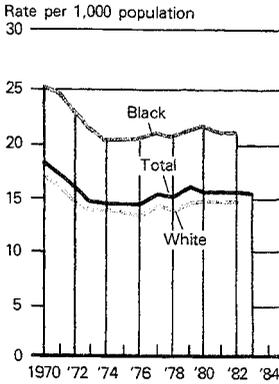


Population	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Persons 18 years old and over	Millions	132.5	143.2	159.5	164.7	167.1	1.9	1.6	1.5
Single	Percent	16.2	17.5	20.3	20.9	21.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Married	Percent	71.7	69.6	65.5	64.5	63.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Widowed	Percent	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Divorced	Percent	3.2	4.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Divorced persons per 1,000 married persons	Rate	47	69	100	114	114	7.8	6.8	-
Households, total	Millions	63.4	71.1	80.8	83.5	83.9	2.5	1.7	.5
Persons per household	Rate	3.14	2.94	2.76	2.72	2.73	-1.3	-7	.4
Family households	Millions	51.5	55.6	59.6	61.0	61.4	1.5	1.2	.6
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	55.8	53.9	52.1	50.8	50.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Married couple	Millions	44.7	47.0	49.1	49.6	49.9	.9	.5	.6
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	57.1	53.6	50.8	49.3	48.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Female householder <sup>2</sup>	Millions	5.5	7.1	8.7	9.4	9.5	4.7	3.9	.7
Percent with children <sup>1</sup>	Percent	52.0	60.3	62.6	62.4	60.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Nonfamily households	Millions	11.9	15.6	21.2	22.5	22.5	5.9	3.0	.1
One-person households	Millions	10.9	13.9	18.3	19.4	19.3	5.4	2.9	-.5

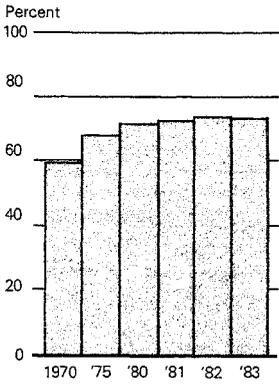
- Represents zero. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> Own children under 18 years old. <sup>2</sup> No spouse present.

# Vital Statistics and Health

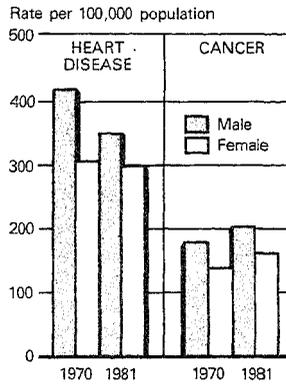
**Birth Rate, by Race**



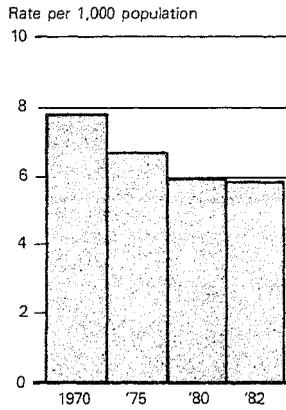
**Third Party Payments as Percent of Personal Health Care Expenditures**



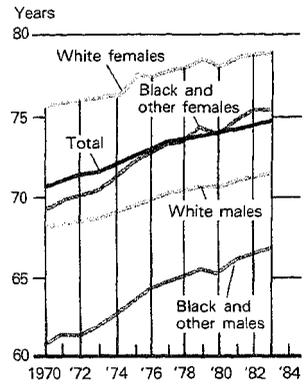
**Death Rates, by Cause**



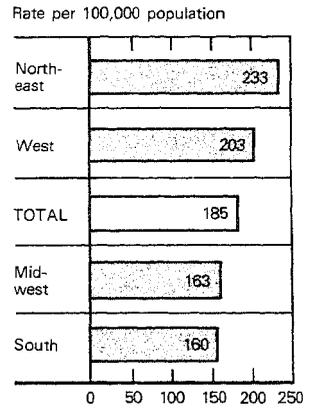
**Hospital Beds**



**Life Expectancy at Birth**



**Non-Federal Physicians: 1981**

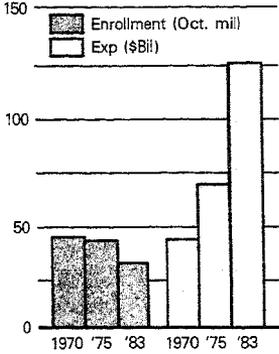


Vital Statistics and Health	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Births	1,000	3,731	3,144	3,612	3,681	3,614	-3	1.0	-1.8
Deaths	1,000	1,921	1,893	1,990	1,986	2,010	.4	-1.1	1.2
Birth rate per 1,000 population	Rate	18.4	14.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	-1.4	-	-3.1
White	Rate	17.4	13.6	14.9	14.9	(NA)	-1.5	-	(NA)
Black	Rate	25.3	20.7	22.1	21.4	(NA)	-1.3	-1.6	(NA)
Death rate per 100,000 population	Rate	945	879	878	858	(NA)	-7	-1.1	(NA)
Heart disease	Rate	362	332	336	329	(NA)	-7	2	-2.1
Cancer	Rate	163	170	184	184	(NA)	1.2	2	(NA)
Marriage rate per 1,000 population	Rate	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.5	-	.9	-2.8
Divorce rate per 1,000 population	Rate	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	-1.0	-2.0
Life expectancy at birth: Male	Years	67.1	68.8	70.0	70.8	71.0	.4	.6	.3
Female	Years	74.7	76.6	77.5	78.2	78.3	.4	.5	.1
Personal health care expenditures <sup>3</sup>	\$Bil.	65.4	117.1	219.1	284.7	313.3	12.9	14.0	10.1
Third party payments	Percent	59.5	67.5	71.5	72.9	72.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Hospital beds per 1,000 population	Rate	7.9	6.8	6.0	5.9	(NA)	-2.7	-8	(NA)
Physicians, active non-Federal	1,000	279	335	414	421	(NA)	4.0	2	1.7
Rate per 100,000 population	Rate	139	157	185	185	(NA)	2.9	2	(NA)

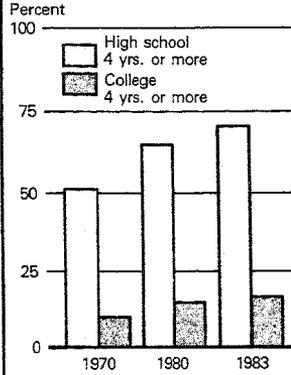
- Represents zero. NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> 1981 data. <sup>2</sup> Percent change, 1980-81. <sup>3</sup> Excludes research, construction, public health activities, and net cost of insurance.

# Education and Law Enforcement

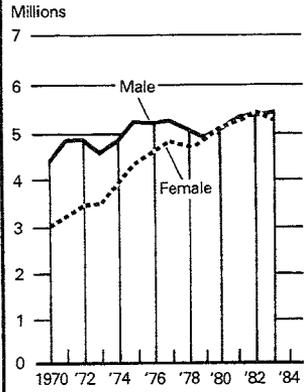
**Public School Enrollment and Expenditures<sup>1</sup>**



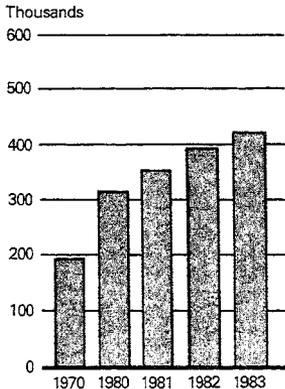
**Educational Attainment (Persons 25 yrs. old and over)**



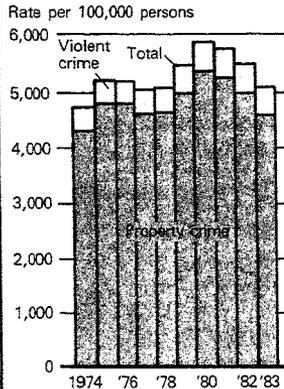
**College Enrollment by Sex**



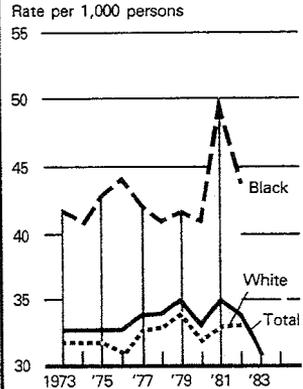
**Federal and State Prisoners (Dec.)**



**Crime Rate**



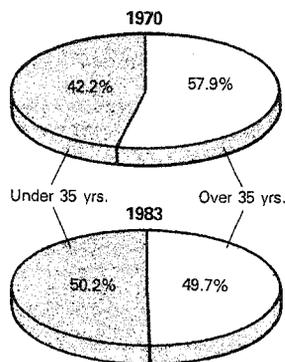
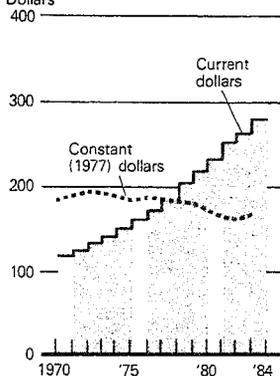
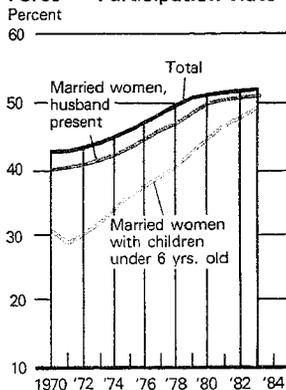
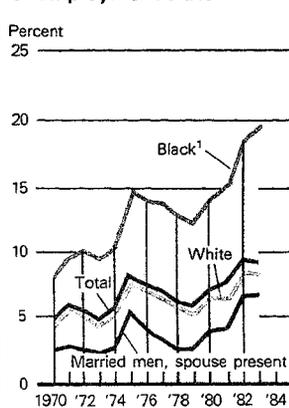
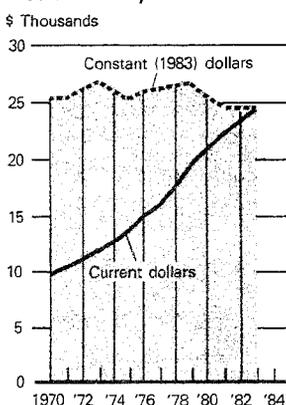
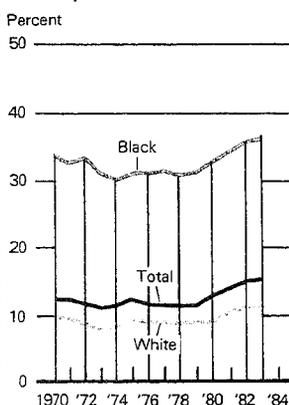
**Victimization Rates of Crimes Against Persons**



Education and Law Enforcement	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
School enrollment	Millions	60.4	61.0	57.3	57.9	57.7	-.5	.5	-.3
Elem. and secondary, public	Millions	46.2	44.5	(NA)	40.1	39.7	(NA)	(NA)	-1.1
Elem. and secondary, private	Millions	5.7	5.0	(NA)	4.7	4.9	(NA)	(NA)	3.5
School expenditures <sup>2</sup>	\$Bil.	78.4	121.6	179.8	211.0	226.5	8.7	8.3	7.4
Elem. and secondary, public	\$Bil.	46.0	70.9	102.5	119.1	127.0	8.3	7.8	6.6
College enrollment	Millions	7.4	9.7	10.2	10.9	10.8	3.2	3.6	-.9
Percent female	Percent	40.6	44.9	50.6	50.5	49.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Educational attainment: <sup>3</sup>									
High school, 4 yrs. or more	Percent	52.3	62.5	66.5	71.0	72.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
College, 4 yrs. or more	Percent	10.7	13.9	16.2	17.7	18.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Crimes, number	1,000	8,098	11,257	13,366	12,934	12,070	5.1	-1.6	-6.7
Crime rate per 100,000 population	Rate	3,985	5,282	5,931	5,586	5,159	4.1	-3.0	-7.6
Violent (against persons)	Rate	364	482	587	562	529	4.9	-2.2	-5.9
Property	Rate	3,621	4,800	5,344	5,024	4,630	4.0	-3.0	-7.8
Criminal victimization rate <sup>4</sup>	Rate	(NA)	33	33	34	31	(NA)	1.5	-9.9
Prisoners, total (Dec.)	1,000	196	241	316	396	420	4.9	11.9	6.0
Prisoners under sentence of death <sup>5</sup>	Number	575	244	593	856	1,063	.3	20.1	24.2

NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> Kindergarten through grade 12. <sup>2</sup> For school year ending June the following year. <sup>3</sup> Persons 25 years old and over. <sup>4</sup> Rate per 1,000 persons 12 years old and over. <sup>5</sup> As of January.

# Labor Force and Income

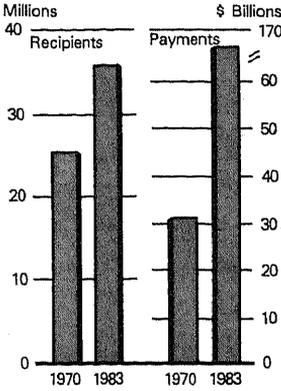
**Civilian Labor Force — Age Composition**

**Gross Weekly Earnings — Private Nonagricultural**  
Dollars

**Female Civilian Labor Force — Participation Rate**  
Percent

**Unemployment Rate**  
Percent

**Median Family Income**  
\$ Thousands

**Poverty Rate for Persons**  
Percent


Labor Force and Income	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Labor force, total	Millions	84.9	95.5	108.5	111.9	113.2	2.5	1.5	1.2
Unemployed	Millions	4.1	7.9	7.6	10.7	10.7	6.4	18.3	.4
Rate	Percent	4.8	8.3	7.0	9.5	9.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Civilian labor force	Millions	82.8	93.8	106.9	110.2	111.6	2.6	1.5	1.2
Percent under 35 yrs	Percent	42.2	48.6	51.0	50.6	50.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Female participation rate	Percent	43.3	46.3	51.5	52.6	52.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Married wife, husband present	Percent	40.8	44.4	50.1	51.2	51.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Gross weekly earnings <sup>2</sup>	Dollars	120	164	235	267	281	7.0	6.5	5.2
Constant (1977) dollars	Dollars	187	184	173	168	171	-.8	-1.3	2.0
Median family income:									
Current dollars	Dollars	9,867	13,719	21,023	23,433	24,580	7.9	5.6	4.9
Constant (1983) dollars	Dollars	25,317	25,395	25,418	24,187	24,580	(Z)	-2.5	1.6
Persons in poverty	Millions	25.4	25.9	29.3	34.4	35.3	1.4	8.4	2.6
Poverty rate	Percent	12.6	12.3	13.0	15.0	15.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
White	Percent	9.9	9.7	10.2	12.0	12.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Black	Percent	33.5	31.3	32.5	35.6	35.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

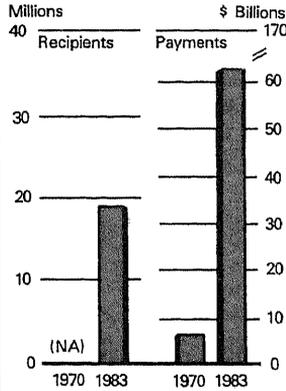
NS Not significant. Z Less than .05 percent. <sup>1</sup> Through 1971, Black and other. <sup>2</sup> Private nonagricultural.

# Federal Income Security Programs

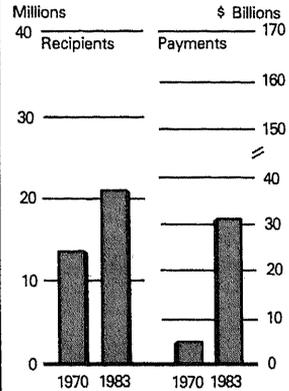
## Social Security



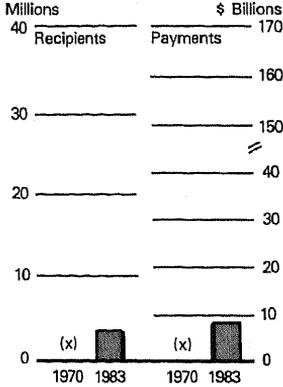
## Medicare



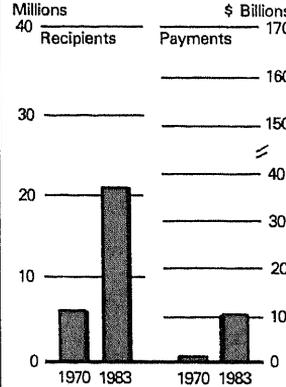
## Medicaid



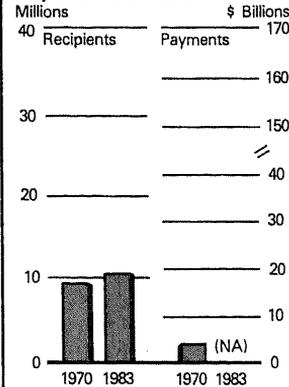
## Supplemental Security Income



## Food Stamps



## Aid to Families with Dependent Children



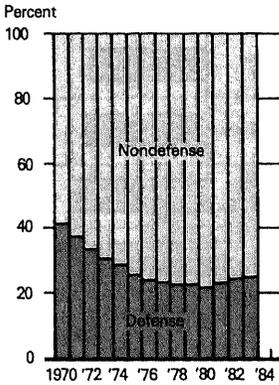
Federal Income Security Programs	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
<b>Social security—</b>									
Recipients .....	Millions	26.2	32.1	35.6	35.8	36.1	3.1	.4	.7
Payments .....	\$Bil.	31.9	66.9	120.5	156.1	167.0	14.2	13.8	7.0
<b>Medicare—</b>									
Recipients <sup>1</sup> .....	Millions	<sup>2</sup> 9.4	13.0	18.0	18.8	19.6	<sup>3</sup> 7.5	2.2	4.3
Payments .....	\$Bil.	7.1	15.6	35.7	53.5	62.6	17.5	22.4	17.0
<b>Medicaid—</b>									
Recipients .....	Millions	14.5	22.2	21.6	21.6	21.5	4.1	(-Z)	-6
Payments .....	\$Bil.	4.8	12.3	23.3	29.4	32.3	17.1	12.3	9.9
<b>Supplemental Security Income—</b>									
Recipients .....	Millions	(X)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	(X)	-3.5	1.1
Payments .....	\$Bil.	(X)	5.9	7.9	9.0	9.4	(X)	6.3	4.7
<b>Food stamps—</b>									
Recipients .....	Millions	6.5	19.2	22.1	20.5	21.1	13.1	-3.5	2.7
Payments .....	\$Bil.	.6	4.4	8.7	10.2	11.2	31.8	8.4	9.2
<b>Aid to families with dependent children—</b>									
Recipients .....	Millions	9.7	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.9	1.4	-2.7	3.5
Payments .....	\$Bil.	4.9	9.2	12.5	12.9	(NA)	9.9	1.6	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent.

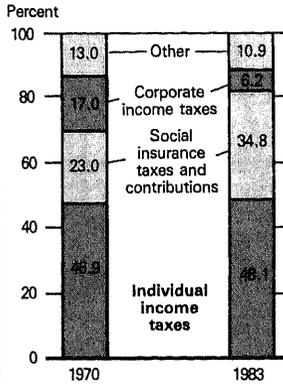
<sup>1</sup> Represents persons served. <sup>2</sup> 1971 data. <sup>3</sup> Change, 1971-80

# Government, Defense, and Elections

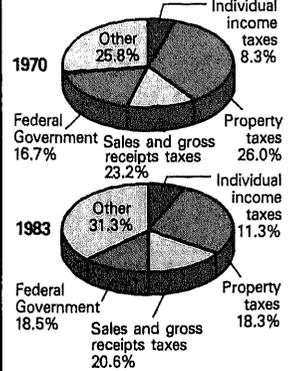
Federal Outlays



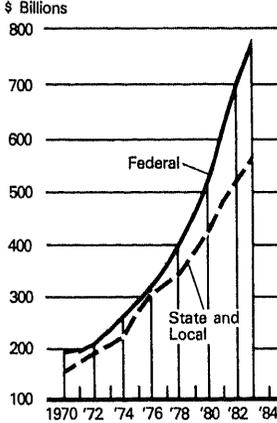
Federal Receipts — Percent Distribution by Source



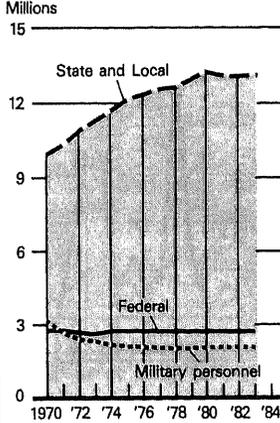
State and Local General Revenue—Percent Distribution by Source



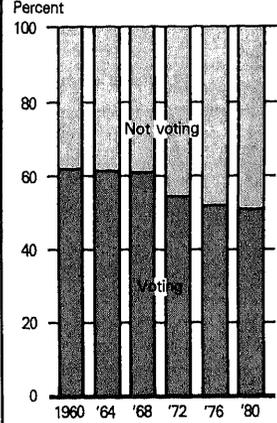
Governmental Direct Expenditures



Government Employment and Military Personnel



Voter Participation in Presidential Elections

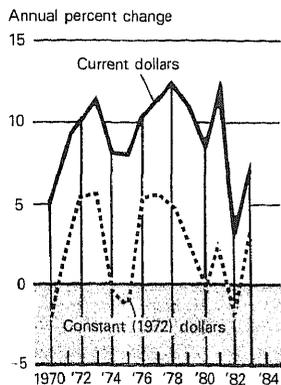


Government, Defense, Elections	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Federal outlays	\$Bil.	195.7	324.2	576.7	728.4	796.0	11.4	12.4	9.3
Defense	Percent	41.8	26.7	23.2	25.4	26.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Nondefense	Percent	58.2	73.3	76.8	74.6	73.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Federal receipts	\$Bil.	192.8	279.1	517.1	617.8	600.6	10.4	9.3	-2.8
Social security taxes	Percent	23.0	30.3	30.5	32.6	34.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Corporation taxes	Percent	17.0	14.6	12.5	8.0	6.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Federal debt outstanding	\$Bil.	382.6	544.1	914.3	1,147.0	1,381.9	9.1	12.0	20.5
State and local government:									
Direct expenditures	\$Bil.	148.1	268.2	432.3	521.0	564.8	11.3	9.8	8.4
General revenue	\$Bil.	130.8	228.2	382.3	456.2	486.9	11.3	9.2	6.7
Percent Federal	Percent	16.7	20.6	21.7	19.1	18.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Percent from property taxes	Percent	26.0	22.6	17.9	18.0	18.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Debt outstanding	\$Bil.	143.6	219.9	335.6	410.2	454.5	8.9	10.6	10.8
Federal civilian employment	1,000	2,881	2,890	2,898	2,848	2,875	.1	-9	1.0
State and local employment	1,000	10,147	12,084	13,315	13,071	13,159	2.8	-9	.7
Military personnel	1,000	3,066	2,128	2,051	2,109	2,123	-3.9	1.4	.7
Voter participation in Presidential elections	Percent	1 55.2	2 53.3	52.6	(X)	(X)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

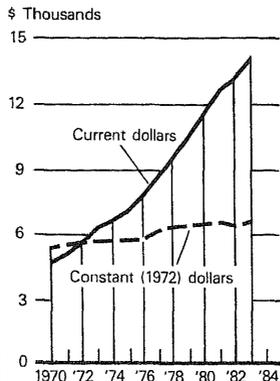
NS Not significant. X Not applicable. 1 1972 data. 2 1976 data.

# Income and Prices

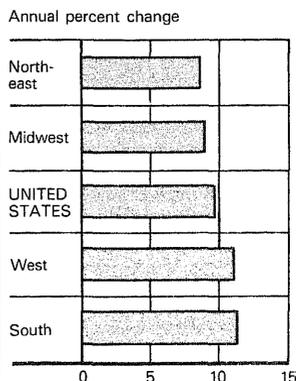
## Gross National Product (GNP)



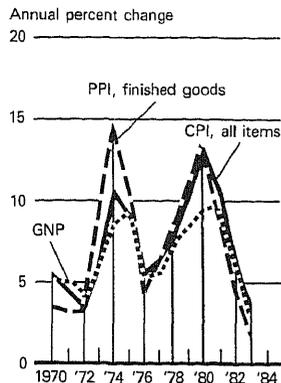
## GNP per Capita



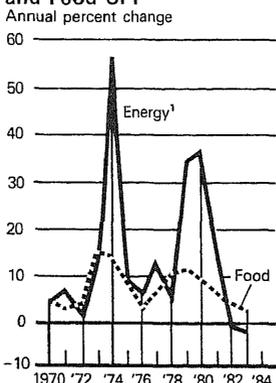
## Personal Income: 1970 to 1983



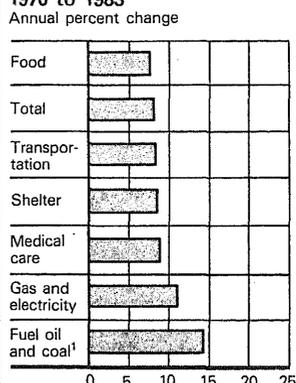
## Price Indexes



## Fuel Oil and Coal<sup>1</sup> and Food CPI



## Consumer Price Indexes: 1970 to 1983



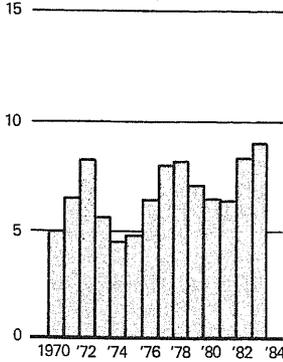
Income and Prices	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Gross national product	\$Bil.	993	1,549	2,632	3,069	3,305	10.2	8.0	7.7
National income	\$Bil.	811	1,239	2,117	2,447	2,647	10.1	7.5	8.2
Personal income	\$Bil.	811	1,265	2,165	2,585	2,744	10.3	9.3	6.2
Disposable personal income	\$Bil.	695	1,096	1,829	2,181	2,340	10.2	9.2	7.3
Personal savings	\$Bil.	56	94	110	136	118	7.0	11.1	-13.2
GNP constant (1972) dollars	\$Bil.	1,086	1,232	1,475	1,480	1,535	3.1	.2	3.7
Per capita	\$1,000	5.3	5.7	6.5	6.4	6.5	2.0	-8	2.7
GNP implicit price deflator, index	1972=100	91.5	125.8	178.4	206.9	215.6	6.9	7.7	4.2
Producer price index	1967=100	110.4	174.9	268.8	299.3	303.1	9.3	5.5	1.3
Consumer price index		116.3	161.2	246.8	289.1	298.4	7.8	8.2	3.2
Food	114.9	175.4	254.6	285.7	291.7	8.3	5.9	2.1	
Fuel oil and coal <sup>1</sup>	110.1	235.3	556.0	667.9	628.0	17.6	9.6	-6.0	
Medical care	120.6	168.6	265.9	328.7	357.3	8.2	11.2	8.7	
Transportation	112.7	150.6	249.7	291.5	298.4	8.3	8.0	2.4	
Rent	110.1	137.3	191.6	224.0	236.9	5.7	8.1	5.8	

<sup>1</sup> Includes bottled gas.

# Business and Finance

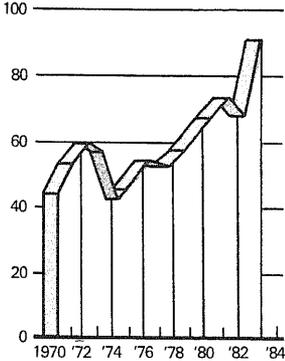
## Money Supply<sup>1</sup> (M1)

Annual percent change



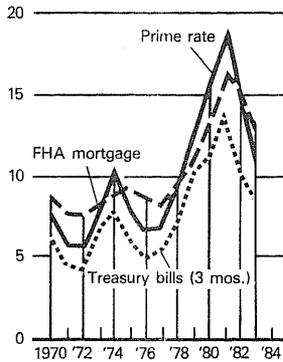
## Common Stock Price Index (NYSE)

Index (Dec. 31, 1965 = 50)



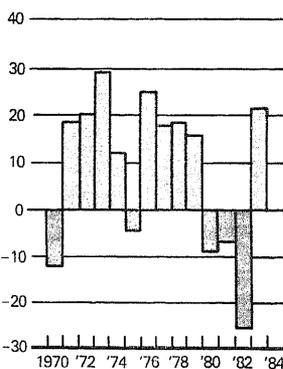
## Interest Rates

Percent



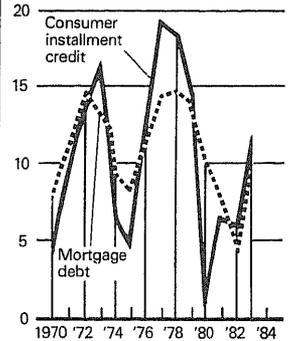
## Corporate Profits After Taxes

Annual percent change



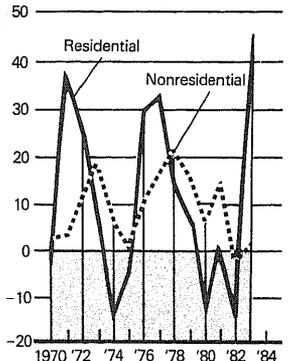
## Consumer Installment Credit and Mortgage Debt

Annual percent change



## Gross Private Domestic Investment

Annual percent change



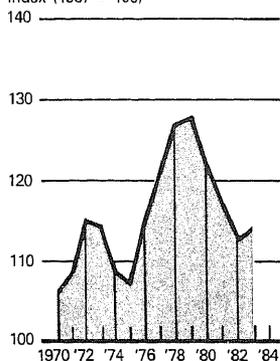
Business and Finance	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Money supply (M1) <sup>1</sup>	\$Bil.	217	291	415	481	525	6.7	7.6	9.3
Interest rates:									
Prime rate charged by banks	Percent	7.9	7.9	15.3	14.9	10.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Treasury bills, 3 month	Percent	6.4	5.8	11.4	10.6	8.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Commercial paper, 3 month	Percent	(NA)	6.3	12.7	11.9	8.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Home mortgages, conven. (new)	Percent	8.5	9.1	14.0	15.8	13.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Consumer installment credit	\$Bil.	105.5	172.0	314.9	355.8	396.1	11.6	6.3	11.3
Mortgage debt outstanding	\$Bil.	474	806	1,472	1,655	1,826	12.0	6.0	10.3
NYSE common stock index	Dec. 31, 1965=50	45.7	45.7	68.1	68.9	92.6	4.1	.6	34.4
Dow Jones industrial (30 stocks)	Index	753.2	802.8	891.4	884.4	1,190.3	1.7	-4	34.6
Corporate profits before taxes	\$Bil.	75.4	132.1	234.6	165.5	203.2	12.0	-16.0	22.8
Corporate profits after taxes	\$Bil.	41.3	81.5	149.8	104.8	127.4	13.8	-16.4	21.6
Gross private domestic investment	\$Bil.	144.2	206.1	401.9	414.9	471.6	10.8	1.6	13.7
Residential, fixed	\$Bil.	37.1	55.3	102.9	91.4	132.2	10.7	-5.8	44.6
Nonresidential, fixed	\$Bil.	103.9	157.7	308.8	349.6	352.9	11.5	6.4	.9

NA Not available. NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> As of December.

# Commerce

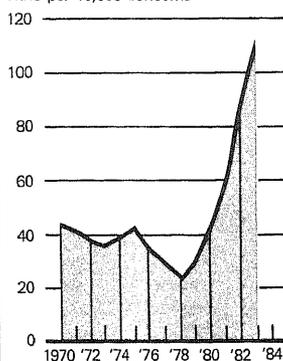
## Net Business Formation

Index (1967 = 100)



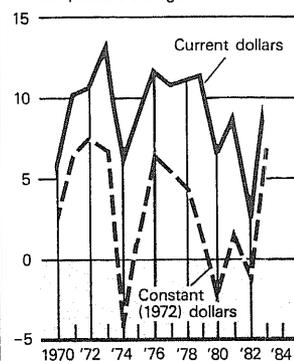
## Business Failure Rate

Rate per 10,000 concerns



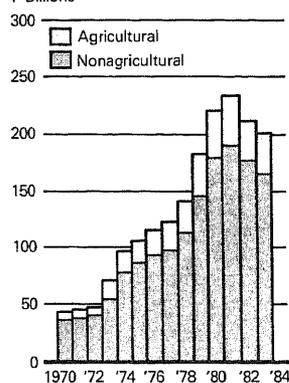
## Retail Sales

Annual percent change



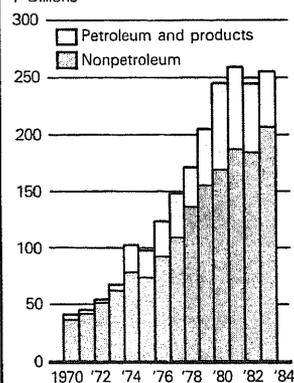
## Exports

\$ Billions



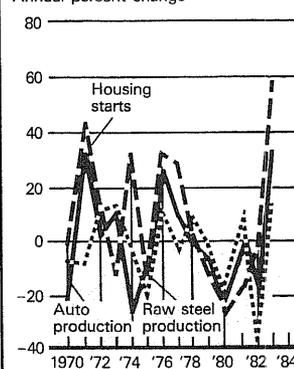
## Imports

\$ Billions



## Auto and Steel Production and Housing Starts

Annual percent change



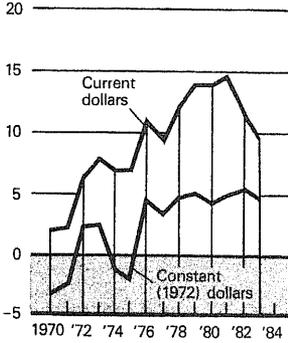
Commerce	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
New business incorporations	1,000	264	326	534	567	600	7.3	3.0	5.8
Business failure rate per 10,000 concerns	Rate	44	43	42	88	110	-5	44.7	25.0
Business new capital expenditures	\$Bil.	105.6	157.7	295.6	316.4	302.5	10.8	3.5	-4.4
Net business formation	1967=100	106.4	107.0	122.4	113.2	114.8	1.4	-3.8	1.4
Industrial production index	1967=100	107.8	117.8	147.1	138.6	147.6	3.2	-2.9	6.5
Relation of output to capacity <sup>1</sup>	Percent	80	73	80	71	75	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Manufacturing and trade sales <sup>2</sup>	\$Bil.	107	182	327	344	367	11.8	2.6	6.7
Retail trade sales, current dollars	\$Bil.	368.4	588.1	960.8	1,074.6	1,174.0	10.1	5.8	9.2
Constant (1972) dollars	\$Bil.	391.1	461.5	535.0	536.0	573.0	3.2	.1	6.9
Domestic exports, total	\$Bil.	42.6	106.6	216.7	207.2	196.0	17.7	-2.2	-5.4
Agriculture	\$Bil.	7.3	21.9	41.2	36.6	36.1	18.9	-5.7	-1.4
General imports, total	\$Bil.	40.0	96.6	244.9	244.0	258.0	19.9	-2	5.8
Petroleum and products	\$Bil.	2.8	24.8	77.6	59.4	52.3	39.6	-12.5	-11.9
Automobile production	Mil. units	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.1	6.8	-3	-10.8	33.7
Raw steel production	Mil. sh. tons	131.5	116.6	111.8	74.6	84.6	-1.6	-18.3	13.4
Housing starts	Mil. units	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	-1.1	-9.6	59.8

NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> For manufacturing. <sup>2</sup> Average monthly.

# Science, Communications & Transportation

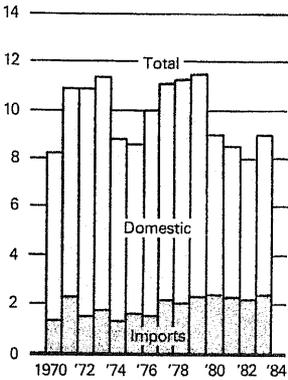
## Research and Development Outlays

Annual percent change



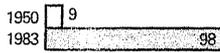
## New Auto Sales

Million units

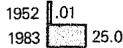


## Media

Percent of households with TV sets



Cable TV (mil. subscribers)



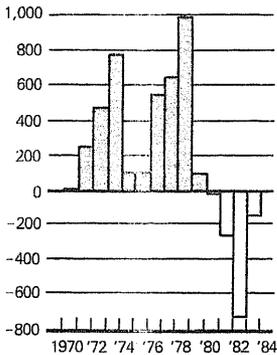
Newspapers\* (millions)



\*Daily circulation

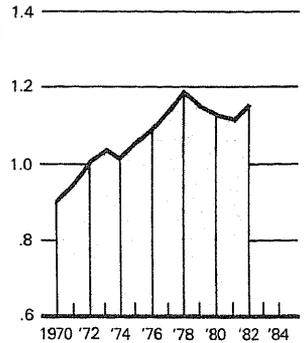
## Passenger/Cargo Air Carriers<sup>3</sup> — Net Operating Income

\$ Millions



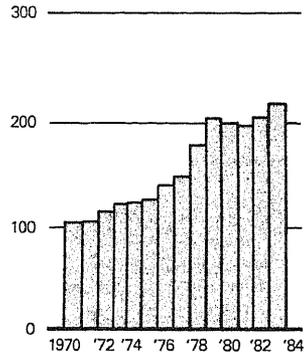
## Passenger Cars — Vehicle Miles Traveled<sup>1</sup>

Billions of miles



## Air Carriers — Domestic Revenue Passenger-Miles Flown

Billions of passengers — miles



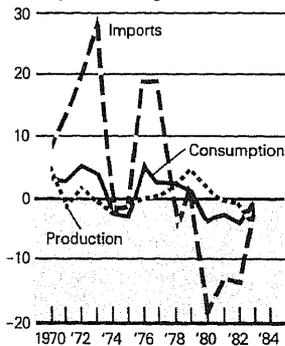
Science, Communication & Transportation	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
R&D outlays: Current dollars	\$Bil.	26.1	35.2	62.6	80.3	87.7	9.1	28.3	9.2
Constant (1972) dollars	\$Bil.	28.6	28.2	35.1	38.7	40.6	2.1	10.3	4.9
Percent of GNP	Percent	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
Daily newspaper circulation	Millions	62.1	60.7	62.2	62.5	62.6	(Z)	.5	.2
Households with TV sets	Millions	58.5	68.5	76.3	81.5	83.3	2.7	6.8	2.2
Cable TV subscribers	Millions	4.5	9.8	15.5	21.0	25.0	13.2	35.5	19.0
Passenger cars: Registrations <sup>1</sup>	Millions	89.2	106.7	121.6	123.7	125.4	3.1	1.7	1.4
Vehicle miles traveled <sup>2</sup>	Billions	901	1,051	1,130	1,149	(NA)	2.3	1.7	(NA)
Fuel consumed, avg. per vehicle <sup>2</sup>	Gallons	722	685	579	539	(NA)	-2.2	-3.5	(NA)
New automobile retail sales	Millions	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.0	9.2	.7	-11.1	15.0
Domestic sales	Millions	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.8	6.8	-.7	-12.1	18.0
Import sales	Millions	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	6.4	-7.3	7.3
Railroads: Passengers carried	Millions	284	269	300	(NA)	(NA)	.5	(NA)	(NA)
Revenue—tons originated	Millions	1,485	1,395	1,492	1,269	1,293	(Z)	-14.9	1.9
Air carriers <sup>3</sup> : Revenue—passenger miles flown	Billions	104.1	131.7	200.8	210.1	226.5	6.8	4.6	7.8
Net operating income or loss	\$Mil.	3	129	-6	-750	-176	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

NA Not available. NS Not significant. Z Less than .05 percent.

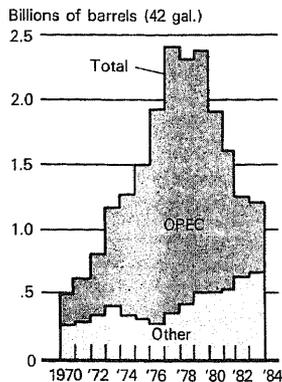
<sup>1</sup> Includes taxis. <sup>2</sup> Includes taxis and motorcycles. <sup>3</sup> Domestic certificated route carriers.

# Energy and Agriculture

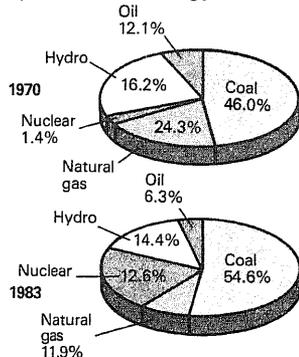
**Energy Production, Consumption, and Imports**  
Annual percent change



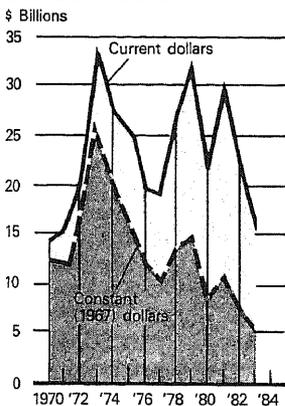
**Crude Oil Imports into the U.S.**



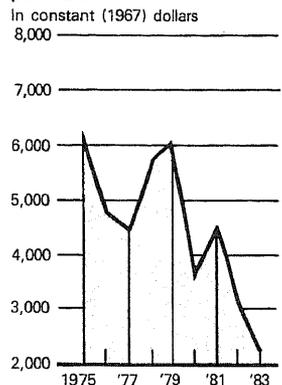
**Electric Energy Production, by Source of Energy**



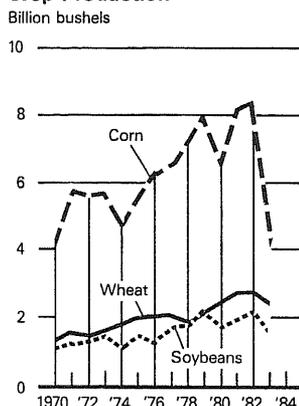
**Net Farm Income**



**Net Income from Farming per Farm**



**Crop Production**



Energy and Agriculture	Unit of measure	1970	1975	1980	1982	1983	Average annual percent change		
							1970-80	80-82	82-83
Energy consumption	Quad. Btu	66.4	70.5	75.9	70.8	70.5	1.3	-3.4	-4
Energy production	Quad. Btu	62.0	59.8	64.7	63.9	61.0	.4	-.6	-4.5
Energy imports	Quad. Btu	8.4	14.1	16.0	12.1	11.9	6.7	-13.0	-1.7
Fossil fuel prices per mil. Btu's	Dollars	.32	.83	2.04	2.76	2.73	20.4	16.2	-.9
Crude oil production	Mil. bbl.	3,517	3,057	3,146	3,157	3,171	-1.1	.2	.4
Imports	Mil. bbl.	483	1,498	1,926	1,273	1,215	14.8	-18.7	-4.6
Electric utility production	Bil. kWh	1,532	1,918	2,286	2,241	2,310	4.1	-1.0	3.1
Nuclear	Bil. kWh	22	173	251	283	292	27.6	6.2	3.2
Farms, number <sup>1</sup>	1,000	2,949	2,521	2,433	2,401	2,370	(NS)	-.7	-1.3
Land in farms (acres) <sup>1</sup>	Millions	1,102	1,059	1,039	1,028	1,024	(NS)	-.5	-.4
Net farm income: Current dollars	\$Bil.	14.4	25.6	21.2	22.3	16.1	3.9	2.6	-27.9
Constant (1967) dollars	\$Bil.	12.4	15.9	8.6	7.7	5.4	-3.6	-5.2	-30.2
Corn production	Bil. bu.	4.2	5.8	6.6	8.2	4.2	4.8	11.4	-49.4
Wheat production	Bil. bu.	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.4	5.8	7.8	-12.5
Soybean production	Bil. bu.	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.6	4.8	10.4	-28.4
Meat production	Bil. lb.	36.2	36.8	39.0	37.6	39.3	.7	-1.8	4.5

NS Not significant. <sup>1</sup> 1970 based on 1969 definition; 1975-83 based on 1974 definition.